

## References Guidelines

Citations of published literature in the text should be given in the APA (American Psychological Association) Style. APA style is most commonly used to cite sources within the social sciences. This resource, revised according to the 6th edition, offers examples for the general format of APA research papers, in-text citations, and the reference page. This presentation will be divided into 2 main ways as follows.

### 1. In-text citation

**Single Author:** Field (2005) or (Field, 2005)

**A Work by Two Authors:** Gass and Varonis (1984) or (Gass & Varonis, 1984)

**A Work by Three Authors:**

**Three or More Authors:** Norris-Shortle et al. (2006) or (Norris-Shortle et al., 2006)

**Organization (a well-known abbreviation) as an Author:**

First citation: National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003) or (National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)

Subsequent citations: NIMH (2003) or (NIMH, 2003)

**Organization (no abbreviation) as an Author:** University of Pittsburgh (2005) or (University of Pittsburgh, 2005)

**Two of More Works in the Same Parentheses:**

- (Field, 2005; Gass & Varonis, 1984; Norris-Shortle et al., 2006)

- (Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b, in press; Rothbart, 2003a, 2003b)

### 2. Reference List

#### 2.1 Author/Authors

##### **Single Author**

Kvale, S. (1994). *Interviews: An introduction to qualitative research interviewing*. Sage Publications, Inc.

##### **Two Authors**

Winne, P.H., & Baker, R.S. (2013). The potentials of educational data mining for researching metacognition, motivation and self-regulated learning. *JEDM Journal of Educational Data Mining*, 5(1), 1-8.

##### **Three to Seven Authors**

Steers, R.M., Mowday, R.T., & Shapiro, D.L. (2004). The future of work motivation theory. *Academy of Management review*, 29(3), 379-387.

##### **More Than Seven Authors**

Miller, F.H., Choi, M.J., Angeli, L.L., Harland, A.A., Stamos, J.A., Thomas, S. T., . . . Rubin, L.H. (2009). Web site usability for the blind and low-vision user. *Technical Communication*, 57, 323-335.

##### **Organization as Author**

Association of Official Analytical Chemists. (1990). *Official method of analysis* (15th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

### **Two or More Works by the Same Author**

Berndt, T.J. (1981).

Berndt, T.J. (1999).

Berndt, T.J. (1999). Friends' influence on students' adjustment to school. *Educational Psychologist*, 34, 15-28.

Berndt, T.J., & Keefe, K. (1995). Friends' influence on adolescents' adjustment to school. *Child Development*, 66, 1312-1329.

### 2.2 Articles in Periodicals

#### **Article in Journal**

Spivey, C.A., & Wilks, S.E. (2004). Reference list accuracy in social work journals. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 14(4), 281-286.

#### **Article in a Magazine**

Ives, F., & Lydon, J. (2005, January). Freud's Vienna revisited. *Discover*, 26(2), 16-17.

### 2.3 Books

#### **Entire Book (Print Version)**

Shotton, M.A. (1989). *Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency*. London, England: Taylor & Francis.

Association of Official Analytical Chemists. (1990). *Official method of analysis* (15th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

#### **Electronic Book (E-Book)**

Eggers, D. (2008). *The circle* [Kindle Version]. Retrieved from <http://www.amazon.com/>

#### **Book Chapter (Print Version)**

Haybron, D.M. (2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In M. Eid & R.J. Larsen (Eds.), *The science of subjective well-being* (pp. 17-43). New York, NY: Guilford Press.

#### **Edited Book**

Dörnyei, Z., & Ushioda, E. (Eds.). (2009). *Motivation, language identity and the L2 self* (Vols. 36). Multilingual Matters.

#### **A Translatio**

Laplace, P.S. (1951). *A philosophical essay on probabilities* (F.W. Truscott & F.L. Emory, Trans.). New York, NY: Dover. (Original work published 1814)

#### **Multivolume Work**

Green, C. M. (1962-1963). *Washington* (Vols. 1-2). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

### 2.4 Other Print Sources

#### **Doctoral Dissertations or Master's Thesis**

Caprette, C. L. (2005). *Conquering the cold shudder: The origin and evolution of snake eyes* (Doctoral dissertation). Ohio State University, Columbus, OH.

#### **Conference Proceedings**

Levine, S., & Koltun, V. (2012, June-July). *Continuous inverse optimal control with locally optimal examples*. Paper presented at the 29th International Conference on Machine Learning, Edinburgh, Scotland. Retrieved from <http://arxiv.org/pdf/1206.4617v1.pdf>

## **Research Report**

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. (2003). *Managing asthma: A guide for schools* (NIH Publication No.02-2650). Retrieved from [https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/files/docs/resources/lung/asth\\_sch.pdf](https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/files/docs/resources/lung/asth_sch.pdf)

## 2.5 Electronic Sources (Web Publications)

### **Webpage or Piece of Online Content**

Freitas, N. (2015, January 6). People around the world are voluntarily submitting to China's Great Firewall. Why? Retrieved from [http://www.slate.com/blogs/future\\_tense/2015/01/06/tencent\\_s\\_wechat\\_worldwide\\_internet\\_users\\_are\\_voluntarily\\_submitting\\_to.html](http://www.slate.com/blogs/future_tense/2015/01/06/tencent_s_wechat_worldwide_internet_users_are_voluntarily_submitting_to.html)

### **Article from an Online Periodical**

Smith, A.J. (2001). Child development. In B. Strickland (Ed.), *The Gale encyclopedia of psychology*. Retrieved from <http://www.gale.cengage.com/>

### **Online Scholarly Journal Article: Citing DOIs**

- Article from an Online Periodical with DOI Assigned

Dumais, S.A., Rizzuto, T.E., Cleary, J., & Dowden, L. (2013). Stressors and supports for adult online learners: Comparing first- and continuing-generation college students. *American Journal of Distance Education*, 27(2), 100-110. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08923647.2013.783265>

- Article from an Online Periodical with no DOI Assigned

Reitzes, D.C., & Mutran, E.J. (2004). The transition to retirement: Stages and factors that influence retirement adjustment. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 59(1), 63-84. Retrieved from <http://journals.sagepub.com/home/ahd>

### **Article from a Database**

Smyth, A.M., Parker, A.L., & Pease, D.L. (2002). A study of enjoyment of peas. *Journal of Abnormal Eating*, 8(3), 120-125. Retrieved from <https://www.fakeexamplehomepage.com/full/url/>

### **Newspaper Article**

Foreman, J. (2003, August 12). Allston gothic. *The Boston Globe*. Retrieved from <http://www.boston.com/>

### **Electronic Books**

Miller, L. (2008). *Careers for nature lovers & other outdoor types*. Retrieved from <http://www.ebscohost.com>

### **Dissertation/Thesis from a Database**

Pecore, J.T. (2004). *Sounding the spirit of Cambodia: The living tradition of Khmer music and dance-drama in a Washington, DC community* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 3114720)

### **Graphic Data (e.g. Interactive Maps and Other Graphic Representations of Data)**

Solar Radiation and Climate Experiment. (2007). [Graph illustration the SORCE Spectral Plot May 8, 2008]. *Solar Spectral Data Access from the SIM, SOLSTICE, and XPS Instruments*. Retrieved from [https://lasp.colorado.edu/cgi-bin/ion-p?page=input\\_data\\_for\\_spectra.ion](https://lasp.colorado.edu/cgi-bin/ion-p?page=input_data_for_spectra.ion)

### **Images**

Muybridge, E. (1887). [Photograph of a horse running]. Retrieved from Academic Search Complete database.

### **Online Lecture Notes and Presentation Slides**

Clarke, R. J. (1998). *Research Methodologies*. [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from <https://www.slideshare.net/gulshanktomar/research-methodology-ppt>

### **Computer Software/Downloaded Software**

SPSS. (2018). IBM SPSS Statistics 22 (Version 22) [Software]. Available from <http://www.spss.com.hk/>

### **YouTube Video or Video Blog Entry**

PBSoffbook. (2013, October 3). *How to be creative* [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=weIQIthC3Ks>

### **References:**

Purdue Online Writing Lab. (n.d.). *APA formatting and style guide*. Retrieved from [https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/apa\\_style/apa\\_formatting\\_and\\_style\\_guide/general\\_format.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_formatting_and_style_guide/general_format.html)

SDU Research Journal. (n.d.). *Reference criteria in Humanities and Social Sciences field*. Retrieved from <https://research.dusit.ac.th/researchjournal/th/about-husoref.html>

University of Maryland. (n.d.). *APA Citation Examples*. Retrieved from [https://sites.umuc.edu/library/libhow/apa\\_examples.cfm#authors](https://sites.umuc.edu/library/libhow/apa_examples.cfm#authors)